

## Explicit Instruction for Vocabulary



**Purpose:** To provide students with a routine to strengthen vocabulary development. It provides students with multiple exposures to the word, while actively engaging them in applying words and word meanings.

Grade Level Appropriate: K-6

Appropriate Setting: Useful in whole and small group instruction.

## Directions Example This is the word . (Model how For the word: <u>exquisite</u> pulled from to read it through regular decoding Whose Garden Is It? by Mary Ann Hoberman in the Kindergarten manual methods or scooping for multi-syllabic words.) of Scott Foresman Reading Street. What word? • This is the word exquisite. (I am pointing to the word and the picture \_\_\_\_ means \_\_\_\_ (give a student friendly definition) that I have included on chart paper Illustrate the word with several for the week.) examples using student names and What word? (Students should respond exquisite. If the students the story context when possible. • Check student understanding of the response incorrectly give immediate word by: corrective feedback.) Asking deep processing When something is extremely beautiful we say that it is questions. Having students discern exquisite. When I saw the tree at between examples and non-examples. Rockefellar Center all lit up with its twinkling lights, I said it was Having students generate his/ her own examples. exquisite. (Taken from story.) When Mrs. • Providing a sentence starter McGee walked by the garden with and having the students its colors so bright she said this complete the sentence. garden is simply, (Gave group response signal. Students should respond exquisite. If students do not respond correctly, corrective feedback is given.)



## Explicit Instruction for Vocabulary Continued



## Example Continued

- If I came in and saw that you scribbled on your paper would I say it is exquisite? (Signal for group response answer. Students should respond no. If not, corrective feedback is given.)
- <u>Buddy up and tell your partner something that you think is exquisite</u>. <u>Start by saying</u>, "<u>Something that I think is exquisite is..."</u> (Circulate throughout the room listening to buddies, providing corrective feedback and support, and recording examples to be shared. When done, call on individual students that you know have the correct answer to share.)
- Let's review. If I see something that is extremely beautiful I could say, "Wow, that's..." (Give group response signal. Students should respond exquisite. If not, immediate corrective feedback is given.)

| Sample of K Vocabulary Chart for Whose Garden Is It? by Mary Ann Hoberman |           |   |
|---|-----------|---|
|   | soil      | dirt  |
|   | seed      | A small object that is put in soil and grows.               |
| Our Our   | plant     | A living thing that grows in soil and has roots.            |
|   | blossoms  | flowers   |
|   | garden    | A place where plants and flowers grow.                      |
|   | gardener  | A person who works in a garden.                             |
|   | exquisite | Something that is extremely beautiful.                      |
|   | wonder    | To think about something or to try to figure something out. |

Generated from Dr. Anita Archer's Reading Comprehension in the Elementary Grades presentation